**CITIZENSHIP, NATION-BUILDING AND IDENTITY IN THE EU: THE CONTRIBUTION OF ERASMUS STUDENT MOBILITY**

**By**

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**To Simon, Freddie and Anna, and to the memory of my father**

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# LEGISLATION

**European Union**

**Decisions**

Council Decision 87/327/EEC adopting the European Community Action Scheme for the Mobility of University Students (Erasmus), OJ L 166, 25/6/87

Decision 1720/2006/EC of the European Parliament and the Council establishing an action programme in the field of lifelong learning, OJ L 237, 24/11/06

**Directives**

Council Directive 90/366/EEC on the right of residence for students, OJ L 180, 13/7/90

Council Directive 93/96/EEC on the right of residence for students, OJ L317, 18/12/93

Council Directive 93/109/EC on the right to vote and stand in European elections, OJ L329, 31/12/93

Council Directive 94/80/EC on the right to vote and stand in local elections, OJ L 368, 31/12/94

Council Directive 2003/109/EC concerning the status of third-country nationals who are long-term residents, OJ L 16, 23/1/03

Directive 2004/38/EC of the European Parliament and the Council on the right of citizens of the Union and their family members to move and reside freely within the territory of the Member States, OJ L158, 30/4/04

**Regulations**

EEC Council Regulation 1/58 determining the languages to be used by the European Economic Community and also the European Community for Nuclear Energy, OJ 017, 6/10/58

Regulation (EEC) of the Council No 1612/68 on freedom of movement for workers within the Community, OJ L 257, 19/10/68

Regulation (EU) of the European Parliament and the Council No 1288/2013 establishing Erasmus +, OJ L 347, 20/12/13

**Resolutions**

Resolution of the Ministers of Education meeting within the Council of 6 June 1974, on co-operation in the field of education, OJ C 098, 20/08/1974

Resolution of the Council and of the Ministers of Education meeting within the Council of 9 February 1976, comprising an action programme in the field of education, OJ C 38, 19/2/76

Resolution of the Council and the Ministers of Education meeting within the Council on the European dimension in education of 24 May 1988, OJ C 177, 6/7/88

Resolution on obstacles to and discrimination against EU citizens participating in the European elections, OJ C 128/317, 21/4/94

Resolution of 21 November 2008 on a European strategy for multilingualism, OJ 2008/C320/01

**Treaties**

Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union

Constitutional Treaty

EC Treaty

Euratom Treaty

Lisbon Treaty

Maastricht Treaty

Treaty of Rome

Treaty on European Union (‘TEU’)

Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union (‘TFEU’)

**Council of Europe**

European Charter for Regional or Minority Languages

European Social Charter

Framework Convention for the Protection of National Minorities

**CASES**

**Court of Justice of the European Union**

Baumbast and R v Secretary of State for Home Department[2002] ECR I-7091 (C-413/99)

Bidar v London Borough of Ealing[2005] ECR I-02119 (C-209/03)

Blaizot v University of Liège[1988] ECR 389 (24/86)

Bressol and Others and Chaverot and others v Gouvernement de la Communauté francais (C-73/08)

Brown v Secretary of State for Scotland[1988] ECR 03205 (197/86)

Bucher v Landrat des Kreises Düren[2007] ECR I-9161 (C-12/06)

Casagrande v Landeshauptstadt München[1974] ECR 00773 (9/74)

Commission v Council (Erasmus*)* [1989] ECR 1425 (242/87)

Commission v Belgium[2004] ECR I-6427 (C-65/03)

Commission v Austria[2005] ECR I-5969 (C-147/03)

Dano v Jobcentre Leipzig(11/11/14 (C-333/13)

Dereci v Bundesministerium für Inneres[2011] ECR I-11315 (C-256/11)

D’Hoop v Office national de l’emploi[2002] ECR I-6191 (C-224/98)

Forcheri v Belgium[1983] ECR 2323 (152/82)

Förster v Hoofddirectie van de Informatie Beheer Groep[2008] ECR I-08507 (C-108/07)

Garcia Avello v Belgian State[2003] ECR I-11613 (C-184/02)

Gravier v Ville de Liège[1985] ECR 00593 (289/83)

Grzelczyk v Centre public d’aide sociale d’Ottignies-Louvain-la-Neuve[2001] ECR I–6193 (C-184/99)

Konstantinidis v Stadt Altensteig [1993] ECR I-1191 (168/91)

Lair v Universität Hannover[1988] ECR 3161 (39/86)

Lawrie-Blum v Land Baden-Württemberg[1986] ECR 2121 (66/85)

Martens v Minister van Onderwijs, Cultuur en Wetenschap(EU:C:2015:118) (359/13)

Martinez Sala v Freistaat Bayern[1998] ECR I-02691 (C-85/96)

McCarthy v Secretary of State for the Home Department[2011] ECR I-03375 (C-434/09)

Metock and others v Minister for Justice, Equality and Law Reform[2008] ECR I-06241 (C-127/08)

Micheletti v Delegación del Gobernio enCantabria[1992] ECR I-4239 (C-396/90)

Morgan v Bezirksregierung Köln ECR I-9161 (C-11/06)

Prinz v Region Hannover EU:C:2013:524(C-523/11)

Raulin v Minister van Onderwijs en Wetenschappen[1992] ECR I-01027 (C-357/89)

Rottman v Freistaat Bayern[2010] ECR I-01449 (C-135/08)

Ruiz Zambrano v Office national de l’emploi[2011] ECR I-01177 (C-34/09)

Seeberger v Studentenwerk Heidelberg EU:C:2013:524 (C-585/11)

Thiele Meneses v Region HannoverEU:C:2013:683 (C-220/12)

Zhu and Chen v Secretary of State for the Home Department[2004] ECR I-9925 (C-299/02)

**European Court of Human Rights**

Campbell and Cosans v The United Kingdom,judgment, Series A No 48 (1982)

# ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Many people have supported or, possibly more accurately, endured, me during the research for and writing of this book. My brilliant and effervescent PhD supervisor, Professor Michelle Everson, provided insight and direction and I have never left a meeting with her without feeling more upbeat about my work. Friends and colleagues throughout Europe were kind enough to provide introductions to the students to whom it has been my privilege to talk. These students gave up their time for me and allowed me a window into a special time in their lives. To them my gratitude is unbounded: without them this book could not have been written. The editorial team at Taylor and Francis have been a friendly source of support and provided much appreciated reassurance and answers to my many questions. Finally, my wonderful family, Simon, Freddie and Anna, have provided endless love, and faith in me at the many junctures when I had none in myself. This book is dedicated to them, and to the memory of my father, who long thought that I should ‘do a PhD’ but who died before he could know that I had finally come to the same conclusion.