Records obtained from other sources(n=)

Records retrieved from each database(n=)

Records after duplicates removed(n=)

Records screened(n=)

Records

excluded (n=)

Full-text articles assessed for eligibility (n=)

Records

excluded after full-text articles (n=)

Studies included for qualitative analysis (n=)

Studies included for quantitative analysis (meta-analysis and network meta-analysis)(n=)

Figure 1 Flow chart of searching and screening studies